GENERAL HEALTH AND SAFETY RISK ASSESSMENT FORM

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Site | **Edgbaston Campus** | **Department** | **CAL – Film and Creative Writing** | **Version / Ref No.** | **5** |
| **Activity Location** | **31 Pritchatts Road** | **Activity Description** | **Return to Campus COVID-19: Building Risk Assessment****The building is academic offices only of which there are 19 and one reception office. It will have a maximum capacity of 20 members of staff at any one time.** **Students will only go into the building to submit work if required.**  |
| **Assessor** | **Simon Baldwin** | **Assessment Date** | **02.09.2020** | **Date of Assessment Review** | **01/12/2020** |
| **Academic / Manager Name** | **Rachel Allmark / Andrzej Gasiorek** | **Academic / Manager Signature** |  |

| Hazard Assessment | Control Assessment | Actions |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Hazard Category | Hazards Identified | Who might be harmed?StaffStudentsContractors Others | How might people be harmed? | Existing Control Measures | Initial Risk Rating | Are these adequate?Yes/No | Changes to/ Additional Controls | Residual Risk Rating | Owner | Due Date | Action Complete |
| S | L | R | S | L | R |
| Organisational | Psychological well being | Staff and Students | Anxiety and stress caused by concerns around returning to work and studies on Campus | Regular communication is in place (individual and group) to ensure staff and students are not ill-informed about returning to work/study safely. For Professional Services Team leaders will hold regular team meetings and continue to host 1-2-1 meetings with staff remotely. For Academic staff, HoS/Department leads will hold meetings (remotely) or provide staff briefings.Students will be directed to the Main UoB intranet page via their departments’ student handbooks where risk assessments and building inductions are uploaded for all buildings and where possible schools with departmental pages will post the risk assessments and inductions there as well. Advice is shared with staff/students and they have been fully briefed and kept up to date with current advice on staying protected through the University’s lines of communications (i.e. line managers, Internal Comms) and shared with staff via a local induction and the University’s Coronavirus FAQs [click here](https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/staff/coronavirus/faqs-for-staff.aspx). Risk assessment shared and an electronic copy is available on the CAL V Drive V:\Facilities\Health & Safety\Risk Assessments\Academic Year 20-21\Return to Campus\SB - 31 Pritchatts Road - 04.09New workplace/controls put in place to reduce risk of exposure to COVID 19 are documented in procedures and policies and induction and disseminated to employees through Line Managers and CAL Facilities These include:* ***Social distancing: General guidance for staff and students***
* ***Social distancing: Buildings adaptations guidance***
* ***Social distancing***: ***Product solutions booklet***
* ***Social distancing: Building checklist***
* ***On-line induction materials for returning to campus***: combination of the guidance and videos.

<https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/staff/coronavirus/essential-resources-and-checklist.aspx>* ***Return to Campus COVID-19: Building Risk Assessment* (This completed Risk Assessment)** which can be found here: V:\Facilities\Health & Safety\Risk Assessments\Academic Year 20-21\Return to Campus\SB - 31 Pritchatts Road - 04.09

Line managers are aware of how big changes to working arrangements may cause additional work-related stress and affect their employees’ mental health and wellbeing and individuals have been made aware via induction, team meetings, one to one meetings, online communications of guidance available in relation to this: <https://www.hse.gov.uk/stress/><https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/staff/coronavirus/Coronavirus-wellbeing-support.aspx><http://www.selfhelpguides.ntw.nhs.uk/birmingham/leaflets/selfhelp/Stress.pdf> | 3 | 3 | 9 | No | Send out induction pack to all teams.Post risk assessments and inductions to central intranet pages | 3 | 2 | 6 | CAL Facilities and teamsSchools and CAL Facilities | 11/09/2018/09/20 |  |
| Organisational | Psychological well being | Staff, Students | Anxiety and stress caused by concerns around returning to work on Campus | Managers hold regular informal discussions in various ways e.g. 1-2-1’s and/or departmental meetings with their staff and look at ways to reduce causes of stress. Where necessary, managers will offer particular support to individual staff and discuss ways of reducing stress.Concerns on workload issues or support needs are escalated to line manager by individual staff at 1-2-1 meetings or at the request of the member of staff.Staff who are in clinically vulnerable groups themselves and identified to be considered in ‘at risk’ groups are encouraged by line managers to discuss their support needs to ensure additional measures are put in place to protect them including working from home. All staff will have a discussion with their line manager prior to returning to work.Staff who are in the clinically extremely vulnerable group may be at high risk of serious illness if they catch coronavirus (COVID-19) must discuss their support needs with their line manager to ensure a specific individual risk assessment is carried out and additional measures are put in place to protect them including continuing to work from home. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/guidance-on-shielding-and-protecting-extremely-vulnerable-persons-from-covid-19/guidance-on-shielding-and-protecting-extremely-vulnerable-persons-from-covid-19#who-is-clinically-extremely-vulnerable>Existing risk assessments including those for new or expectant mothers reviewed and revised to reflect new working arrangements. Reasonable adjustments made, including those needed for PEEPs especially in relation to who will assist with their evacuation in an emergency, to avoid staff that require them including disabled workers being put at a disadvantage. Employees invited to return back to work on Campus who have concerns have discussed these with their line manager or supervisor using the University’s Covid-19 Return to Campus Discussion Form and where necessary an occupational health referral has been made using the Occupational Health Referral for Covid-19 Assessment Form.<https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/hr/wellbeing/index.aspx><https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/hr/documents/public/Wellbeing/Covid-19-Return-to-Campus-Discussion-Form.docx>Employees are made aware of support mechanisms available to them (e.g. counselling, occupational health, HR, etc.) through line managers, internal communications and University webpages: <https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/staff/coronavirus/faqs-for-staff.aspx><https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/hr/wellbeing/index.aspx><https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/hr/wellbeing/workhealth/index.aspx>This link is for students:<https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/student/coronavirus/Wellbeing.aspx> | 2 | 3 | 6 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biological | Virus transmission in the workplace | Staff, Students, Visitors | Exposure to respiratory droplets carrying COVID-19 from an infectious individual transmitted via sneezing, coughing or speaking. | ***Social distancing: 31 Pritchatts Road Building checklist***has been completed to identify the control measures to consider reducing the risk of workplace infections.Staff to work using the mixed model of site and home based as agreed with line manager, in line with Government and University guidance. Managers/supervisors ensure staff/students with any form of illness do not come onto campus until the illness has been verified as not being Covid-19. This is communicated via the building induction.Managers/supervisors keep track of when staff/students can return to work after the symptom free period. The University’s [***On-line induction materials for returning to campus***](https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/staff/coronavirus/essential-resources-and-checklist.aspx) combination of the guidance and videos have been provided and completed for all staff returning to work in University buildings*.* To help with consistency and adherence to building specific measures such as access routes, occupancy limits etc. staff from other departments accessing the building (such as cleaning and Estates) have received a building specific induction including information and on site induction.Schedules for essential services and contractor visits revised to reduce interaction and overlap between people. Estates have confirmed that staff will be informed of any planned visits in advance. Contractors will also sign in when on site.Un-essential trips within buildings and sites discouraged and reduced, and staff are informed of this within the building induction e.g. meetings are to be held virtually. Moving for teaching purposes for academic staff is permitted however local Covid guidelines must be followed.  | 3 | 3 | 9 | No | Once Risk Assessment is approved send it and the building induction to our partners | 3 | 2 | 6 | CAL Facilities | 21/07/20 |  |
| Environmental | Virus transmission in the workplace due to lack of social distancing  | Staff, Students, Visitors | Exposure to respiratory droplets carrying COVID-19 from an infectious individual transmitted via sneezing, coughing or speaking. | Workplace routines changed to ensure room/building capacity calculated to maintain social distancing is not exceeded including: * Change to peak staff entry and exit times for Professional Services staff e.g. people starting later or finishing earlier to avoid large groups leaving at once.
* Arrival and departure times at work have been staggered to reduce crowding into and out of the workplace, taking account of the impact on those with protected characteristics.

To help contain clusters and outbreaks and assist the University with any requests for data by the NHS Test and Trace service a temporary record of shift patterns and teams is kept for 21 days. Professional Services staff can provide a rota of when staff are going to be in the building. Academics can be tracked via access control system.Procedure in place for dealing with instance of unexpected individual or 3rd party arrival. Contractor arrivals are informed in advance to the CAL Facilities teams who will let teams know to ensure it is OK.Work has been arranged so that staff are able to maintain the government guidelines for social distancing based on our industry which are included in the ***Social distancing: 31 Pritchatts Road Building checklist***(The latest Guidance on these measures can be found by clicking the following link [Social Distancing Guidelines](https://www.gov.uk/guidance/social-distancing-in-the-workplace-during-coronavirus-covid-19-sector-guidance#shops-running-a-pick-up-or-delivery-service)). Staff activities are segregated to promote the 2m social distancing rules including: * Capacity limits have been set for common facility areas (e.g. toilets, welfare areas etc).
* Staff encouraged to remain on-site including bringing their own lunch and, when not possible, maintaining social distancing while off-site.
* Welfare areas for preparing hot food or drinks have been assessed in accordance with government guidance and tables/seating from welfare areas moved to create 2m social distancing separation and avoid large groups congregating. The kitchen uses a one out one in policy. All users are encouraged (via induction and signage) to wash their hands prior to using equipment (kettle) and to wash their hand after use. The microwave has been taken out of use. Additional signage for the correct method for handwashing displayed.
* Social distancing is marked on the corridor floor prior to entry to the WCs (toilets). The facilities have a one out one in policy where staff are reminded to knock before entering via induction, and to ensure hands are washed via correct method for handwashing prior to and after use. Building users are reminded to leave the facilities in a respectable condition.

Clear method of socially distancing of staff and visitors in reception areas defined and implemented including:* Queuing systems or processes
* 2m social distancing in waiting and reception areas
* The reception counter also has a Perspex screen in place to protect staff.

Visits from people outside of the building are managed via remote connection/working where this is an option. Where this is not an option e.g. maintenance visitor arrangements have been revised to ensure social distancing and hygiene at all times. These measures are monitored by the local manager and where necessary concerns fed back to the third party manager. All corridors are where applicable:* Marked in areas to ensure social distancing is adhered to (lines on floor). E.g. wait here signs for the toilet and the stairwell.
* Corridors have signage asking staff to keep left.

Additional signage in corridors reminding staff about social distancingThe stairwell is two way but is only for use by one person at a time. This is covered in the induction and wait here signs are placed at both the top and bottom of the stairwell to remind staff. Additional signage in stairwells reminding staff about social distancing.Social gatherings amongst employees have been discouraged whilst at work including meetings where alternative arrangements have been provided e.g. virtual meetings. Large gatherings (not including centrally timetabled seminars) have been cancelled or postponed or alternative IT solutions provided for example Open Days have moved to online (Critical Training courses may still be performed but only following the Covid-19 guidance.)Managers perform frequent evaluation against social distances controls for their teams and report problems via the near miss reporting procedure. Detailed in the induction. Staff are reminded via posters displayed in the buildingon a daily basis of the importance of social distancing both in the workplace and outside of it. Near-miss reporting is encouraged to identify where controls cannot be followed or people are not doing what they should. Details of how to do this are covered in the building induction. * Individuals (including staff, students, visitors and contractors), unless exempt, are required to wear face coverings, inside University buildings where 2m social distancing isn’t possible and can not be maintained. Information provided in the University and local communications and local inductions and signs displayed informing people of the mandatory requirement to wear a face covering within the building.

Individuals have been reminded via induction of how to use face coverings safely including the following:* wash your hands thoroughly with soap and water for 20 seconds or use hand sanitiser before putting a face covering on, and before and after removing it
* when wearing a face covering, avoid touching your face or face covering, as you could contaminate them with germs from your hands
* change your face covering if it becomes damp or if you’ve touched it
* continue to wash your hands regularly
* change and wash your face covering daily
* if the material is washable, wash in line with manufacturer’s instructions. If it’s not washable, dispose of it carefully in your usual waste
* practise social distancing wherever possible

Face coverings are not PPE and are not required to be worn in the workplace where 2m social distancing can be maintained. However where people choose to wear them managers support them.  | 3 | 2 | 6 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biological  | Suspected case of COVID-19  | Staff, Students, Visitors | Exposure to respiratory droplets carrying and contact with an object that has been contaminated with COVID-19. | Response plan in place in the event of a confirmed or suspected case of COVID-19 and communicated via induction and includes:* If a person becomes unwell in the workplace with suspected COVID-19, they will be sent home in accordance to the University guidance. If any students appear unwell or make comment or complain to staff members that they are feeling unwell they will be asked to leave the building with immediate effect and to follow the University and Government advice. Managers will follow the NHS Test and Trace workplace guidance: <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/nhs-test-and-trace-workplace-guidance>
* The area will be cleaned in accordance with the specific Government [guidance](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-decontamination-in-non-healthcare-settings/covid-19-decontamination-in-non-healthcare-settings).
* Provision and monitoring of adequate supplies of cleaning materials are in place. Staff will contact Artsreception@contacts.bham.ac.uk to request additional supplies as they are running out.
* Team briefed in local induction pack and via managers briefing on actions to be taken in the event of someone being suspected of having COVID-19.
* Staff must tell their line manager if they develop symptoms. Absence will be managed in accordance to the University guidance provided.
* Employees to follow the Government advice: <https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus>
* Line managers will maintain regular contact with staff members during this time, in accordance with the University sickness absence guidance and monitor for signs of symptoms in the remaining workforce and keep Senior Managers informed of the situation whilst following the Government’s guidance for contact tracing: contact with co-workers: <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/nhs-test-and-trace-workplace-guidance>
* If an individual tests positive for COVID-19 this will be managed in accordance with the University’s Outbreak Management Process.
* If multiple cases of coronavirus appear in a workplace, an outbreak control team from either the local authority or Public Health England will, if necessary, be assigned to help the University manage the outbreak. The University will seek advice from the local authority in the first instance.
* Individuals will be told to isolate because they:
	+ have coronavirus symptoms and are awaiting a test result
	+ have tested positive for coronavirus
	+ are a member of the same household as someone who has symptoms or has tested positive for coronavirus
	+ have been in close recent contact with someone who has tested positive and received a notification to self-isolate from NHS test and trace.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-stay-at-home-guidance/stay-at-home-guidance-for-households-with-possible-coronavirus-covid-19-infection> | 3 | 3 | 9 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Biological | Someone entering the workplace with COVID-19 | Staff, Students, Visitors | Exposure to respiratory droplets carrying and contact with an object that has been contaminated with COVID-19. | Anybody visiting site will be informed that they are not to enter if they’re experiencing COVID-19 symptoms or should be self-isolating under the government Guidelines.If a person becomes unwell in a University workplace with suspected COVID-19, they will be sent home in accordance to their company’s and the University’s guidance. University managers will follow the NHS Test and Trace workplace guidance for any University staff that may have come into contact with them: <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/nhs-test-and-trace-workplace-guidance> | 3 | 3 | 9 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environmental | Virus transmission in the workplace | Staff, Students and Visitors | Contact with an object that has been contaminated with COVID-19 and which subsequently transmits this to another person e.g. surfaces, any inanimate objects & touch points including work surfaces, work equipment, door handles, banisters, chair arms and floors. | Individuals have been instructed and are regularly reminded via the induction and via posters in the buildingto clean their hands frequently with soap and water for 20 seconds and the importance of proper drying in accordance with the NHS Guidance:<https://www.nhs.uk/live-well/healthy-body/best-way-to-wash-your-hands/>Soap and water and hand sanitiser are provided in the workplace and adequate supplies are maintained and are placed at the entrance to the building, at the top and bottom of the stairwell and in the reception. Antibacterial wipes are provided for use at the MFDs and for each office. Individuals have been informed to check their skin for dryness and cracking and to inform their line manager or supervisor if there is a problem.Individuals are reminded via induction to catch coughs and sneezes in tissues – Follow: “Catch it, Bin it, Kill it” and to avoid touching face, eyes, nose or mouth with unclean hands. Posters are displayed around the workplace e.g. at welfare areas, toilets and kitchens. To help reduce the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19) individuals are reminded via inductionof the public health advice:<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-outbreak-faqs-what-you-can-and-cant-do/coronavirus-outbreak-faqs-what-you-can-and-cant-do>A review of the cleaning regime for the building/area to ensure controls are in place to keep surfaces clean and free of contamination, cleaning products and disposable cloths have been made available to all occupants and everyone has been briefed. on the importance of keeping surfaces and work equipment clean. The cleaning SLA that is received is sent to all team leads and displayed at the main entrance of the building.There is limited or restricted use of high-touch items and equipment, for example, printers or whiteboards. To control possible spread of Covid-19 hygiene wipes have been placed at the MFD to allow it to be wiped down before and after use by each user. Objects and surfaces that are touched regularly are cleaned frequently using wipes e.g. MFDs and keyboards in offices. Touch points e.g. door handles are cleaned regularly by cleaning services and their products. The Internal doors are held open via a door guard to prevent people needing to regularly touch door handles etc. The other fire doors that are not fitted with a door guard are kept shut for fire safety reasons. There is clear desk policy in place to reduce the amount of personal items on desks and work benches to be practiced when the space is in use or not in use.There are cleaning procedures for goods and merchandise entering the site. Greater hand sanitising facilities have been introduced for workers handling goods and merchandise. Non-business deliveries stopped, for example, personal deliveries to workers.Areas where people directly pass things to each other, for example office supplies, and post have been identified and ways to remove direct contact, such as using drop-off points or transfer zones have been introduced. Staff will now collect their post and any stationary through the screen at reception (preventing them from having to enter the office). Everyone is encouraged via induction to keep personal items clean including washing spectacles with soap and water, clean phones, keyboards and shared machinery handles etc. before after and during work. Monitoring and supervision arrangements such as team meetings or briefings and a near miss reporting procedure has been circulated via the building induction to ensure that staff can report any near misses or processes that do not work appropriately,have been put in place to ensure people are following controls e.g. implementing the new cleaning regime, following hygiene procedures etc.COVID-19 cleaning products used have a current valid chemical risk assessment in place and are used in accordance with all prescribed risk controls and monitoring requirements. They are stored so that they are readily available to all users and are labelled according to the Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling (GHS). (See location specific chemical risk assessments for cleaning products used within the area). All university staff are encouraged to avoid direct personal contact with others i.e. shaking hands etc. | 3 | 3 | 9 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Organisational  | Exposure to Existing Hazards | Staff | Increased risk of harm due to controls included in existing risk assessments & safety arrangements affected by COVID-19 measures | All relevant pre-existing (non COVID) risk assessments including lone working assessments and procedures have been reviewed to take into account the impacts of social distancing and other COVID counter measures.Emergency Procedures reviewed and revised including:* **Communication**: people have been made aware via inductionthat in an emergency, for example, an accident or chemical spill or fire, people do not have to stay 2m apart if it would be unsafe.
* **Fire procedures:** number and details of nominated fire warden(s) in place, fire muster point confirmed and PEEP requirements defined including who will assist with their evacuation in an emergency. Required modifications to fire alarm practices and evacuation drills to cater for COVID-19 measures have been addressed; ensuring that the activity is still compliant with relevant building and fire codes.
* **First Aid:** First aid needs assessment reviewed to take into account any new Guidelines issued by the [University](https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/staff/coronavirus/faqs-for-staff.aspx) or [HSE](https://www.hse.gov.uk/), and first aid information including the location of first aid kits and first aider contact information up to date.
* **Hygiene:** Washing facilities with soap/gel available. People involved in the provision of assistance to others have been informed to pay particular attention to sanitation measures immediately afterwards including washing hands.

Safety critical roles will remain in place to aid safe operation. In the event of safety critical roles not being available, teams will contact CAL Facilities and then a dynamic risk assessment shall be performed by CAL Facilities to ensure measures are introduced to mitigate risk (for example, another area within the building or campus could have a critical role such as first aider that could cover as a temporary solution).Security implications of changes made to operations and practices in response to COVID-19, have been considered. The only change was to set the access control to on throughout the day.Business continuity and disaster recovery plans updated based on COVID-19 implications including Contingency plan in place for possible switch back to national or local lockdown.Life-saving rules, will continue to be governed, enforced and communicated during COVID-19 in particular “speaking up” if they witness any unsafe behaviours, conditions or symptoms related to COVID-19. | 2 | 2 | 4 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environmental | Inbound & Outbound Goods including Post | Staff | Exposure to contact with an object that has been contaminated with COVID-19. | Logistics for the deliveries to the unit so that social distancing can be maintained at all times has been considered and include: * Pick-up and drop-off collection points, procedures, signage and markings revised. Staff will now not enter the reception office to collect post or stationary (unless empty) and will instead collect their post through the reception screen.
* Unnecessary contact at delivery point has been minimised e.g. delivery drivers will not enter office.
* Methods to reduce frequency of deliveries in place - ordering larger quantities less often
* Staff informed that personal items are not to be delivered to the UoB via induction.
* Strict hand washing procedure in place after handling all deliveries. This is covered in the Induction.
* Where possible all deliveries are stripped of all packaging (which is disposed of).
* Strict hand sanitising procedure in place after handling all deliveries.
 | 3 | 2 | 6 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environmental | Virus transmission outside of the workplace | Staff and Students | Exposure to respiratory droplets carrying and contact with an object that has been contaminated with COVID-19. | On the outside / approach to the building there is signage to warn all prior to entering this building social distancing is in place.There is signage advising individuals to wash their hands regularly and not to touch their face.Building access control is used throughout the day in the building and the entrance foyer has a 1 in 1 out policy. Which is communicated via induction. Access control system used to prevent un-necessary visitors accessing parts of the building they do not need to.  | 3 | 3 | 9 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Organisational | Travelling to work | Staff and Students | Exposure to respiratory droplets carrying COVID-19. | Workers encouraged to avoid public transport where applicable and use alternatives e.g. cycling, walking to work etc. Where staff are unable to avoid public transport, they do so in accordance with Government and University Guidance: <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/coronavirus-covid-19-safer-travel-guidance-for-passengers><https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/staff/coronavirus/faqs-for-staff.aspx> | 3 | 3 | 9 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mechanical | Machinery & Equipment | Staff and Students | Exposure to respiratory droplets carrying and contact with an object that has been contaminated with COVID-19. | Equipment and surfaces that are touched regularly e.g. photocopiers will be frequently cleaned and disinfected by the staff using them, i.e. they will be wiped down with a cleaning wipe before and after use. This will be communicated in the building induction.  | 3 | 2 | 6 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Environmental | Ventilation | Staff, Students, Visitors | Exposure to respiratory droplets carrying COVID-19. | Building users are encouraged where possible to ensure windows are open. | 3 | 3 | 9 | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Risk Assessment Guidance**

Risk Scoring System

The scoring system is provided as a tool to help structure thinking about assessments and to provide a framework for identifying which are the most serious risks and why.

|  | **Consequence / Severity score (severity levels) and examples of descriptors**  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **1**  | **2**  | **3**  | **4**  | **5**  |
| **Domains**  | **Negligible**  | **Minor**  | **Moderate**  | **Major**  | **Catastrophic**  |
| **Impact on the safety of staff, students or public (physical / psychological harm)**  | Minimal injury not requiring first aid or requiring no/minimal intervention or treatment. No time off work | Minor injury or illness, first aid treatment needed or requiring minor intervention.Requiring time off work for <3 days  | Moderate injury requiring professional intervention Requiring time off work for 4-14 days RIDDOR / MHRA / agency reportable incident  | Major injury leading to long-term incapacity/ disability (loss of limb)Requiring time off work for >14 days  | Incident leading to death Multiple permanent injuries or irreversible health effects |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Likelihood score**  | **1**  | **2**  | **3**  | **4**  | **5**  |
| **Frequency** | **Rare**  | **Unlikely**  | **Possible**  | **Likely**  | **Almost certain**  |
| **Broad descriptor**  | This will probably never happen/occur | Do not expect it to happen/occur but it is possible it may do so | Might happen or occur occasionally | Will probably happen/occur but it is not a persisting issue | Will undoubtedly happen/occur, possibly frequently |
| **Time-framed descriptor** | Not expected to occurfor years | Expected to occurat least annually | Expected to occur atleast monthly | Expected to occur at least weekly | Expected to occur at least daily |
| **Probability** Will it happen or not? | <0.1 per cent | 0.1–1 per cent | 1.1–10 per cent | 11–50 per cent | >50 per cent |

The overall ***level of risk*** is then calculated by multiplying the two scores together.

**Risk Level = Consequence / Severity x Likelihood (C x L)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Likelihood**  |
| **Likelihood score**  | **1**  | **2**  | **3**  | **4**  | **5**  |
|  | **Rare**  | **Unlikely**  | **Possible**  | **Likely**  | **Almost certain**  |
| **5 Catastrophic**  | 5  | 10  | 15  | 20  | 25  |
| **4 Major**  | 4  | 8  | 12  | 16  | 20  |
| **3 Moderate**  | 3  | 6  | 9  | 12  | 15  |
| **2 Minor**  | 2  | 4  | 6  | 8  | 10  |
| **1 Negligible**  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  |

The Initial Risk Rating is the level of risk before control measures have been applied or with current control measures in place.

The Residual Risk is the level of risk after further control measures are put in place.