Harvard (author-date) Sample Referencing List and Bibliography

A **reference list** is the detailed list of references that are cited in your work. Therefore, it includes the full bibliographical information on sources, so that the reader can identify and then locate the source. A **bibliography** is a detailed list of references but also includes background readings or other material that you may have read but not actually cited. Different courses may require just a reference list, just a bibliography, or even both. It is better to check with your tutor first. Both the reference list and the bibliography are located at the end of the work. When using the Harvard style of referencing, both the bibliography and the reference list are arranged in alphabetical order by the author’s surname, or title (for when there is no author).

**Sample Reference List**


For help and support with referencing or other academic skills, contact the Academic Skills Centre: intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/asc. For Researchers, see the Research Skills Support Team: intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/as/libraryservices/library/research/index.aspx
Sample Bibliography


Note:

Use (Accessed:…) when you have simply viewed the source on the internet, whereas use (Downloaded:…) when you have specifically downloaded something, for example a book onto your Kindle.

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